

Finite-range corrections and Universality in Efimov physic

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Outline

Efimov Physics

- Efimov Effect

- Discrete Scale Invariance

Finite-range Effect

- 3-Body Bound States

- Scattering Length

- Recombination

N-body Universality

- N-Body States

- Universality

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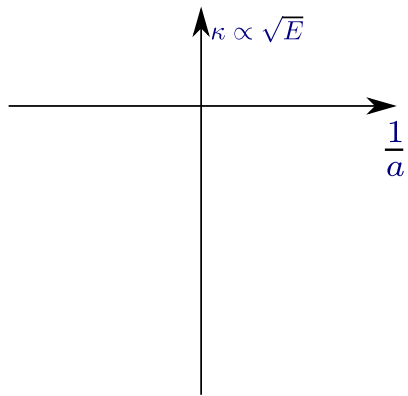
- Recombination

N-body Universality

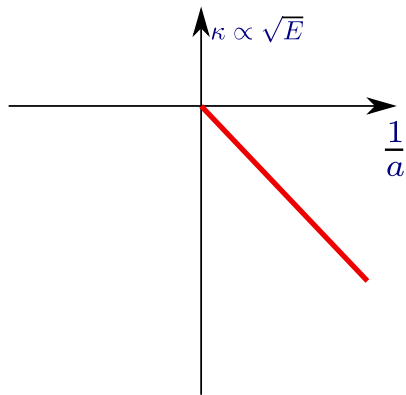
- N-Body States

- Universality

Efimov Effect

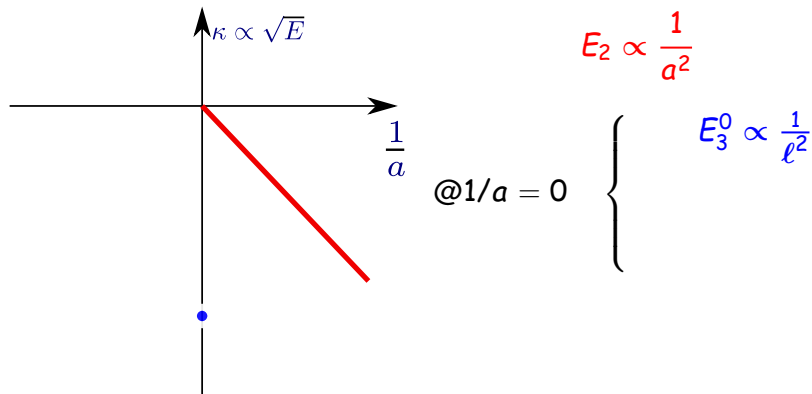


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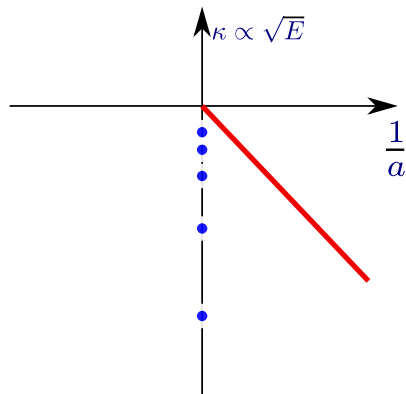


$$E_2 \propto \frac{1}{a^2}$$

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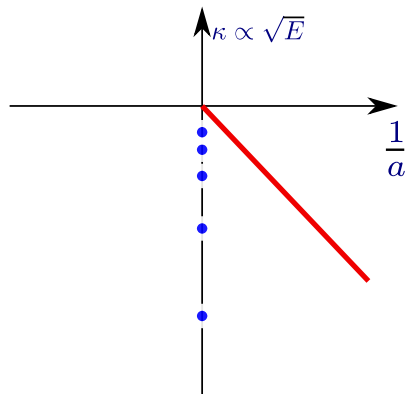


Efimov Effect



$$E_2 \propto \frac{1}{a^2}$$
$$@1/a = 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_3^0 \propto \frac{1}{\ell^2} \\ E_3^n \rightarrow 0 \quad n \rightarrow \infty \end{array} \right.$$

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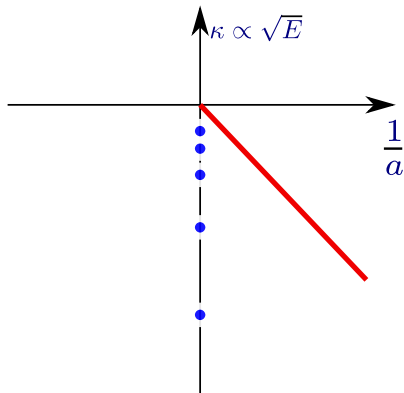


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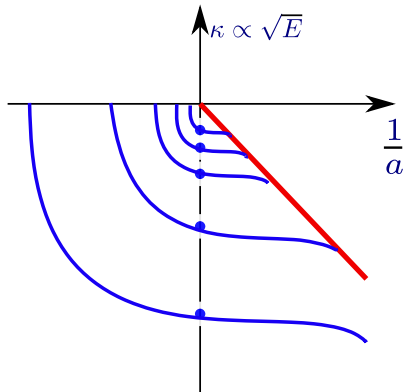


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Discrete Scale Invariance
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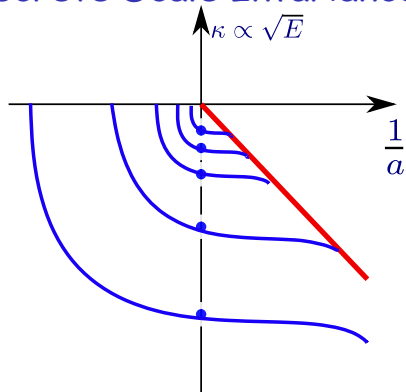
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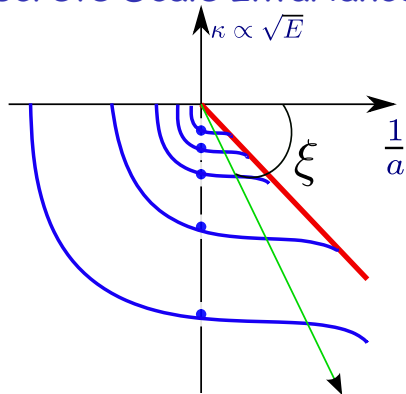
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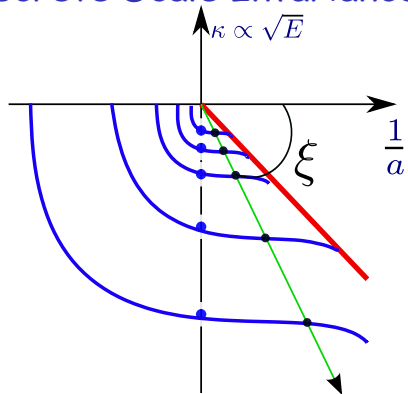
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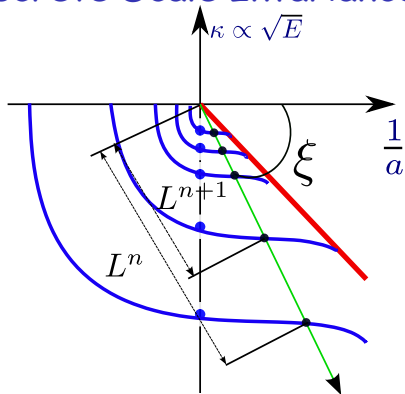
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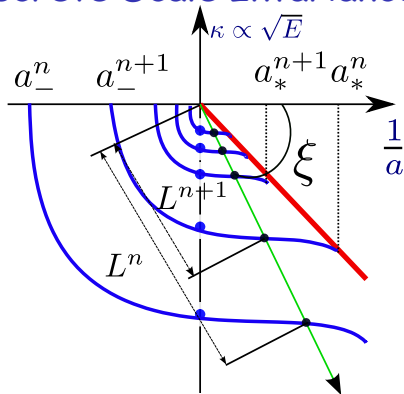
Discrete Scale Invariance



For each ξ

$$L^{n+1}/L^n \rightarrow 1/22.7$$

Discrete Scale Invariance



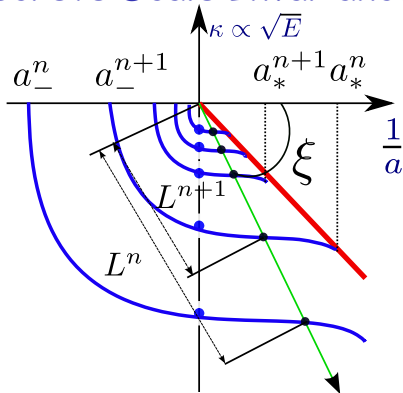
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Discrete Scale Invariance



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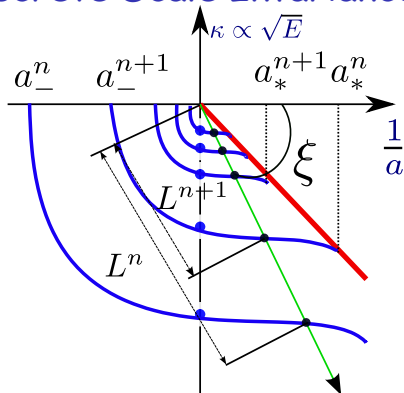
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Discrete Scale Invariance

- DSI \Rightarrow Universal form of observables
Log-periodic functions (cfr. Sornette)

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Particle-Dimer Scattering Length

$$a_{AD}/a = d_1 + d_2 \tan[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a) + d_3]$$

- d_1, d_2, d_3 **Universal Constants**

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Recombination Rate at the threshold

$$K_3 = \frac{128\pi^2(4\pi - 3\sqrt{3})}{\sinh^2(\pi s_0) + \cosh^2(\pi s_0) \cot^2[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a) + \gamma]} \frac{\hbar a^4}{m},$$

- γ **Universal Constant**

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- Finite-range potential

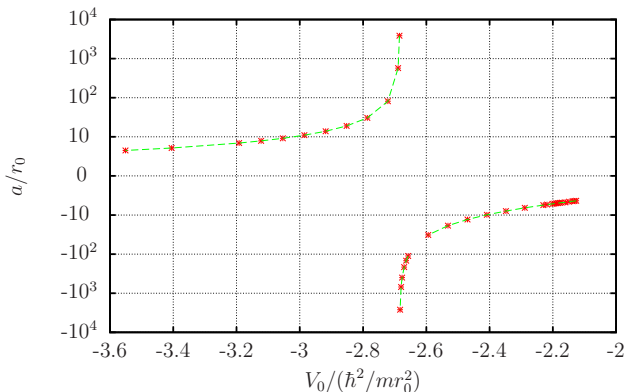
$$V(r) = V_0 e^{-r^2/r_0^2}$$

Finite-range Calculations

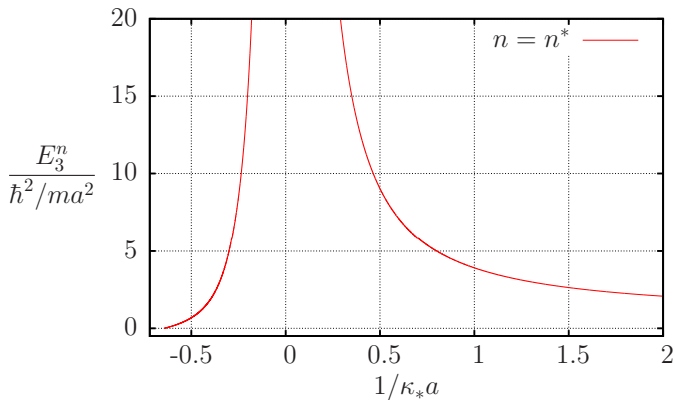
- N -body calculation using Schrödinger Equation
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- Tuning of the Scattering Length

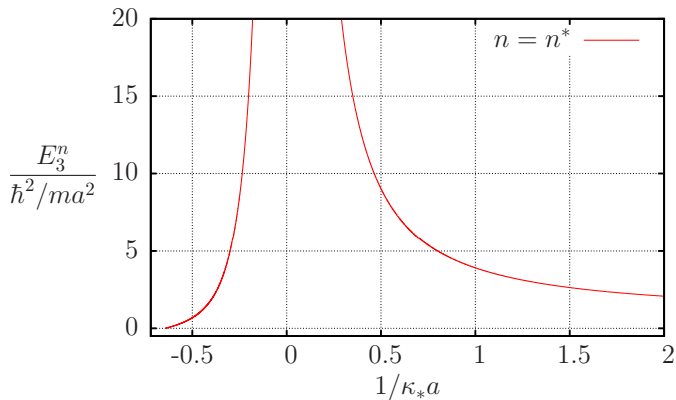


3-Body Bound States



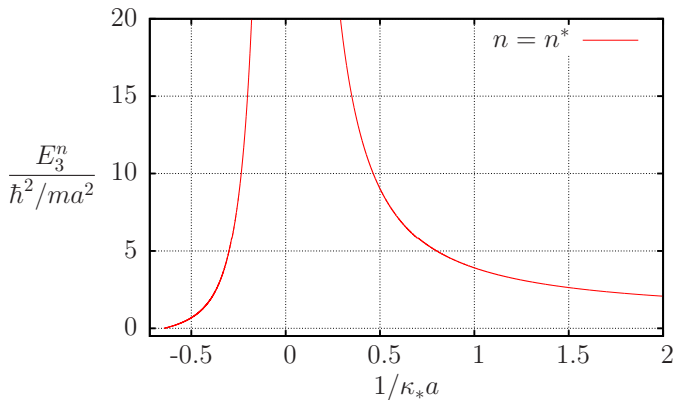
$$\begin{cases} E_3^n / (\hbar^2 / ma^2) = \tan^2 \xi \\ \kappa_* a = e^{(n-n^*)\pi/s_0} \frac{e^{-\Delta(\xi)/2s_0}}{\cos \xi} \end{cases}$$

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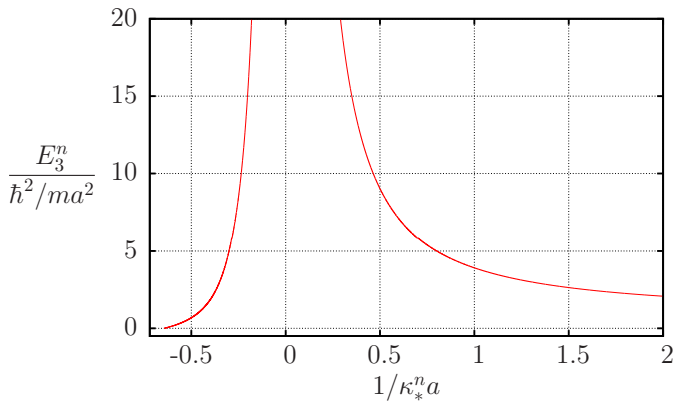
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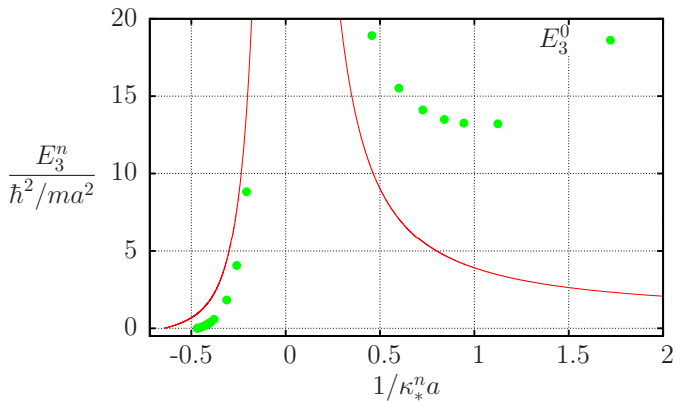
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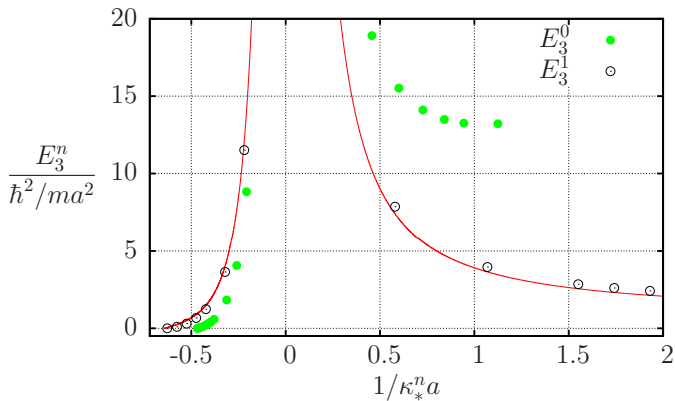
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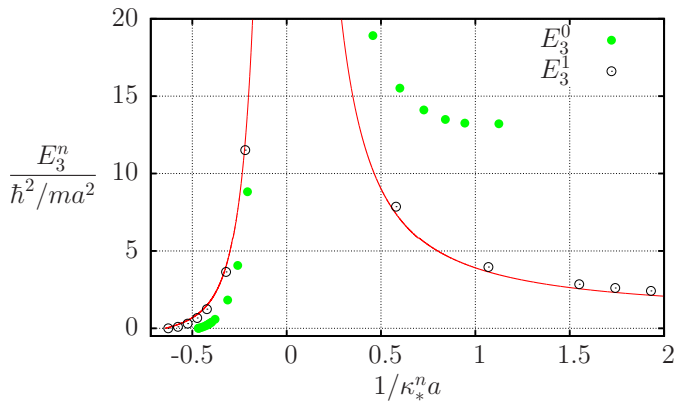
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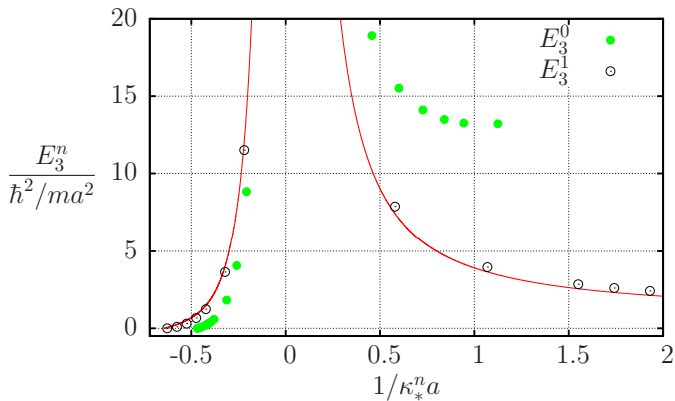
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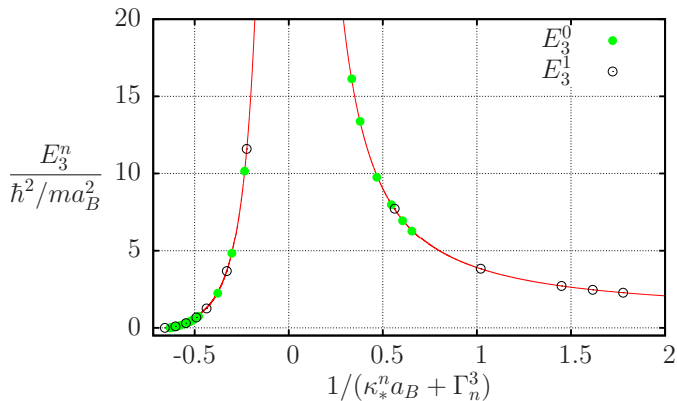
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_3^n / (\hbar^2 / m a_B^2) = \tan^2 \xi \\ \kappa_*^n a_B = \frac{e^{-\Delta(\xi)/2s_0}}{\cos \xi} - \Gamma_n^3 \end{array} \right. \quad \frac{\hbar^2}{m a_B^2} = \begin{cases} \text{Bound State} & a > 0 \\ \text{Virtual State} & a < 0 \end{cases}$$

3-Body Bound States



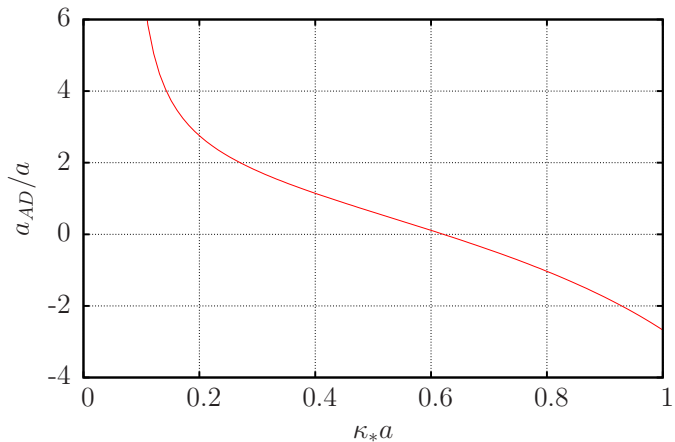
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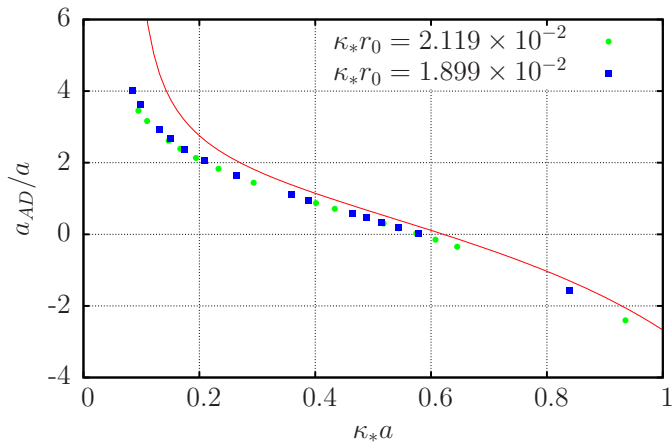
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Particle-Dimer Scattering Length



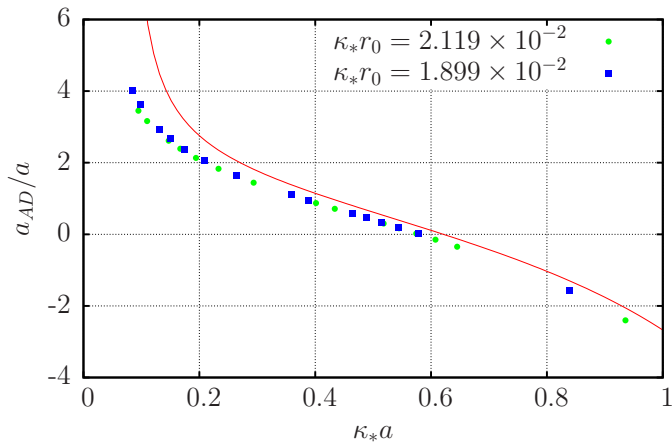
$$a_{AD}/a = d_1 + d_2 \tan[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a) + d_3]$$

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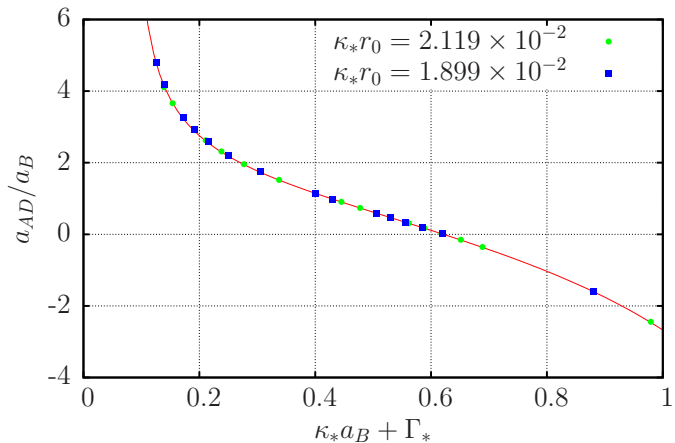
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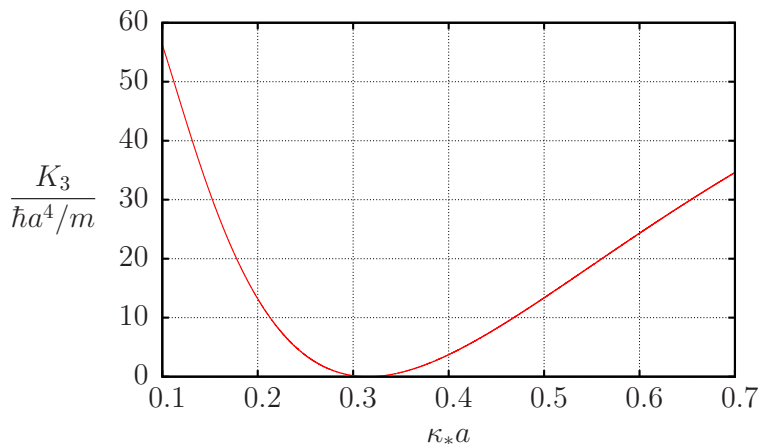
$$a_{AD}/a_B = d_1 + d_2 \tan[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a_B + \Gamma_*) + d_3]$$

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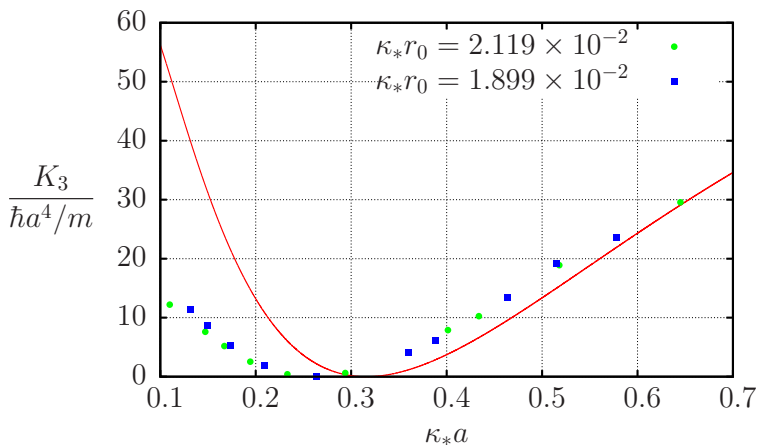
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Recombination



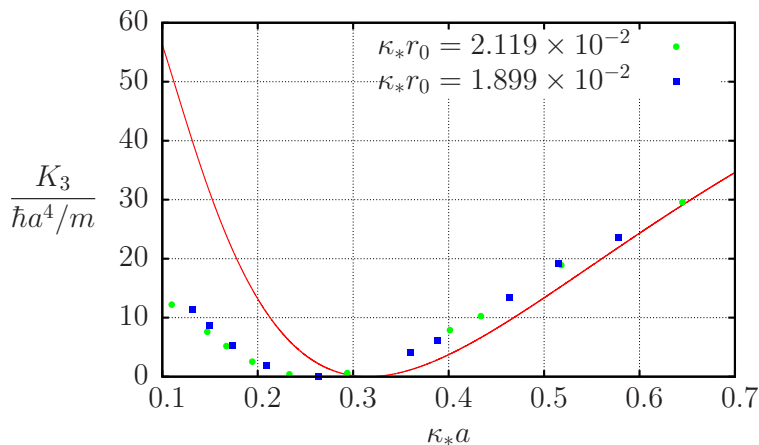
$$\frac{K_3}{\hbar a^4/m} = \frac{128\pi^2(4\pi - 3\sqrt{3})}{\sinh^2(\pi s_0) + \cosh^2(\pi s_0) \cot^2[s_0 \ln(\kappa_* a) + \gamma]}$$

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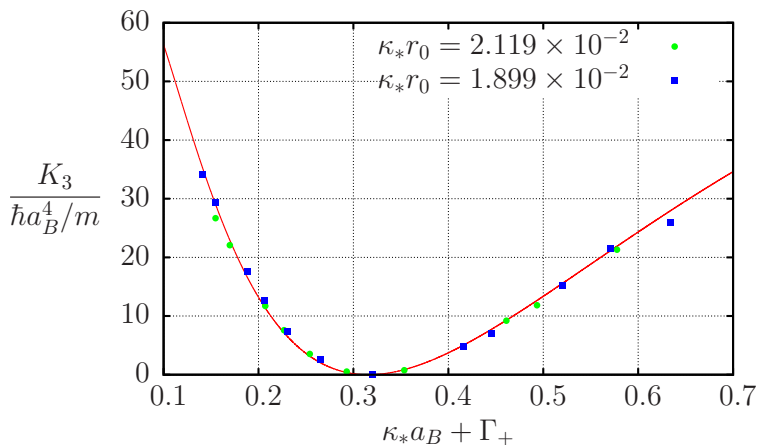
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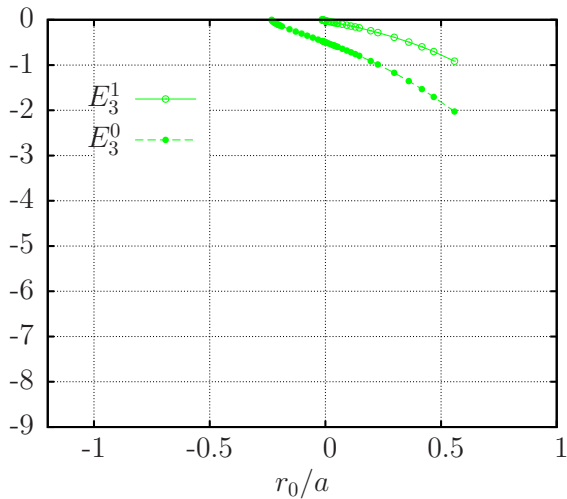
N-body Universality

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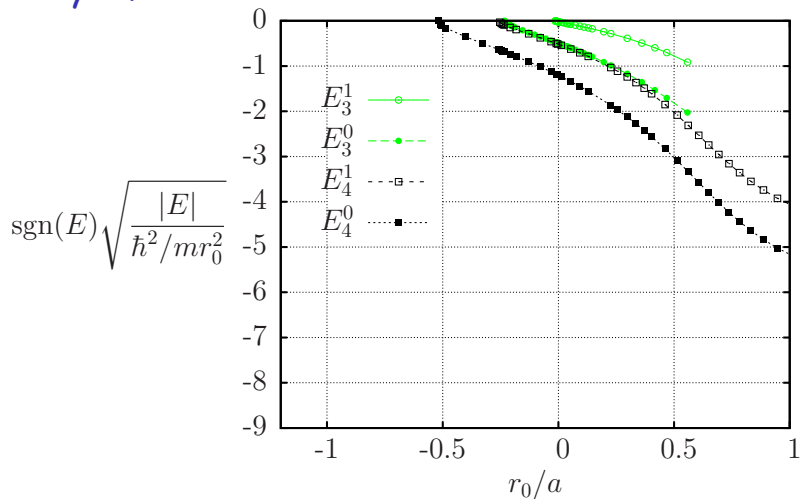
Universality

N-body Efimov Plot

$$\text{sgn}(E) \sqrt{\frac{|E|}{\hbar^2/mr_0^2}}$$

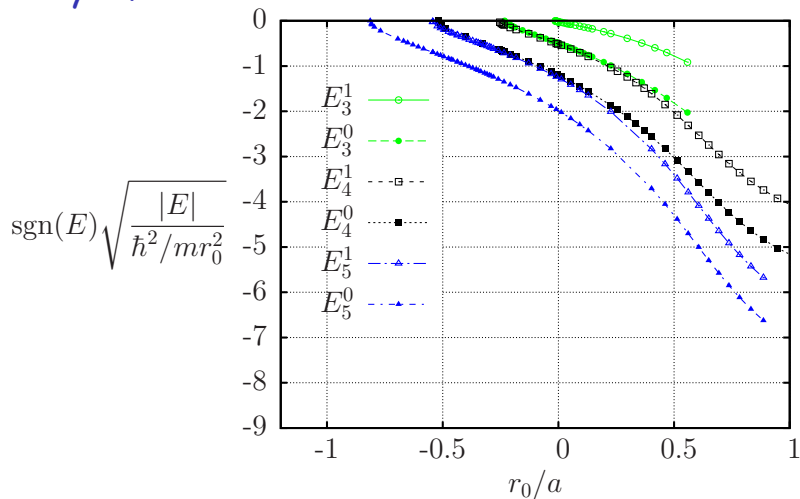


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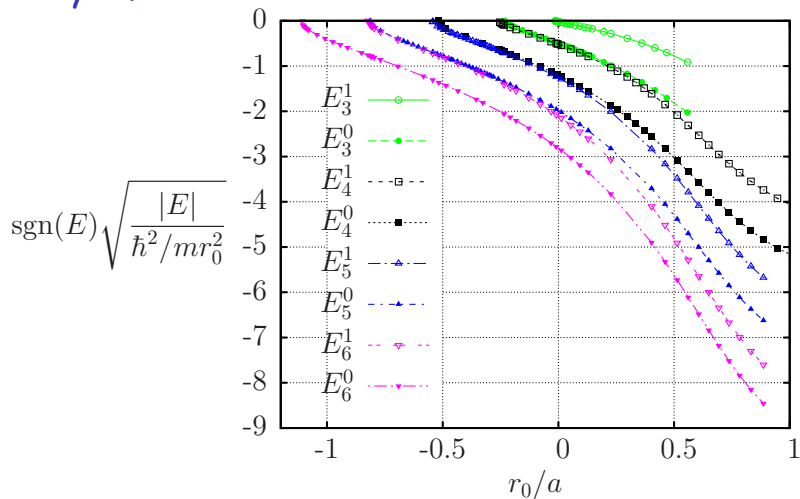
- Two four-body states for each three-body state

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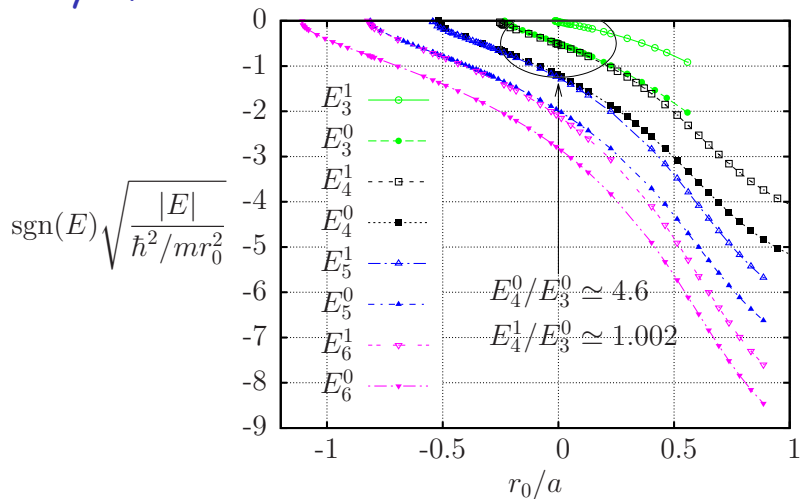
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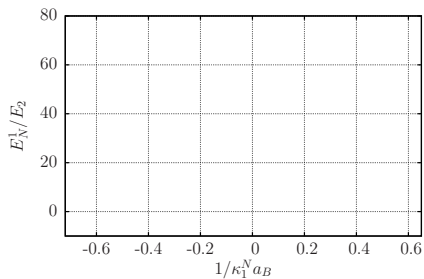
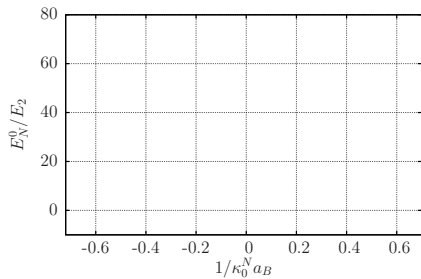
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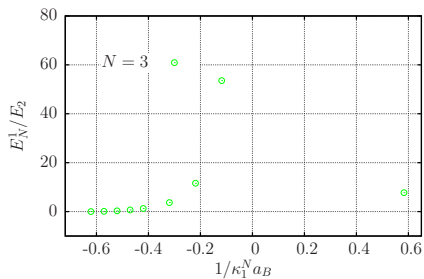
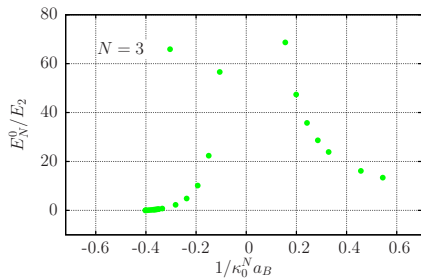


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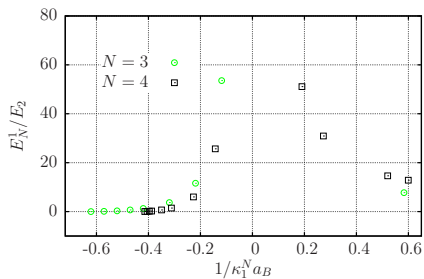
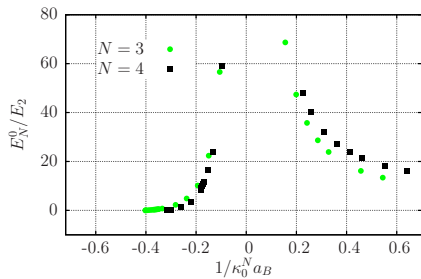
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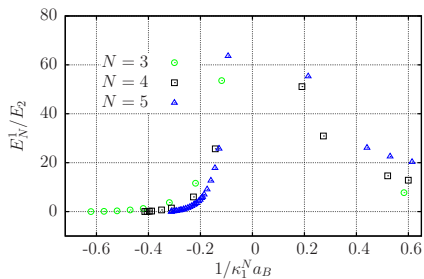
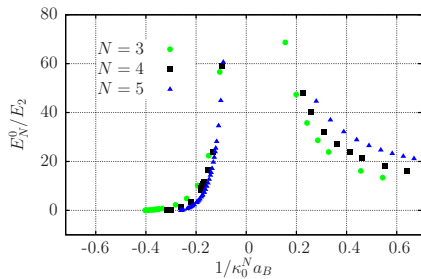
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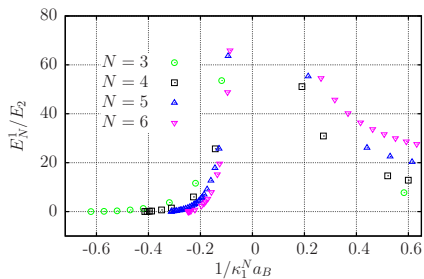
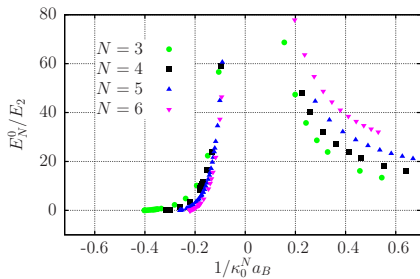
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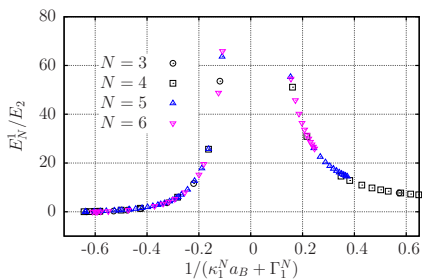
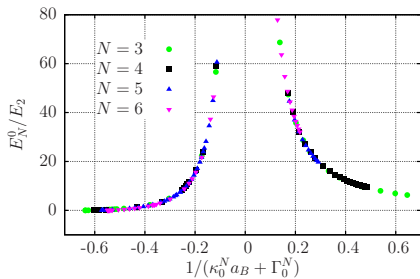
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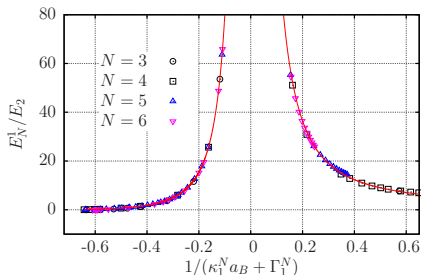
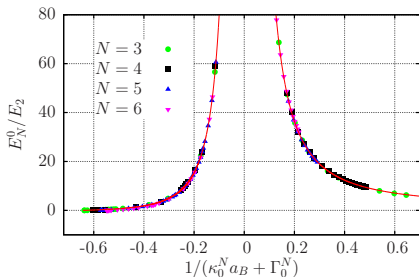
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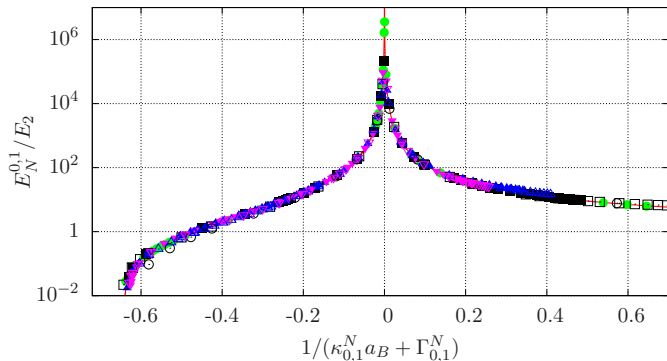
Universality



Universal Formula

$$E_N^n/E_2 = \tan^2 \xi$$
$$\kappa_n^N a_B + \Gamma_n^N = \frac{e^{-\Delta(\xi)/2s_0}}{\cos \xi}$$

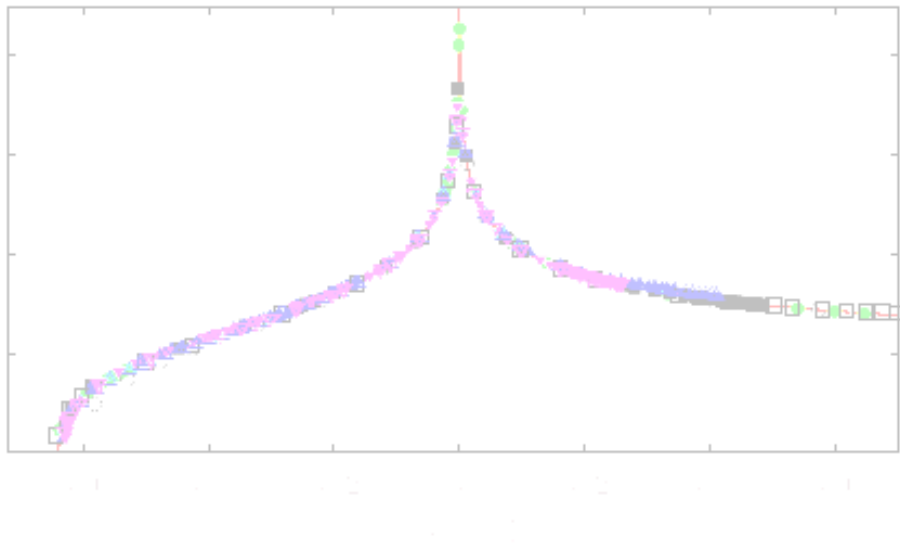
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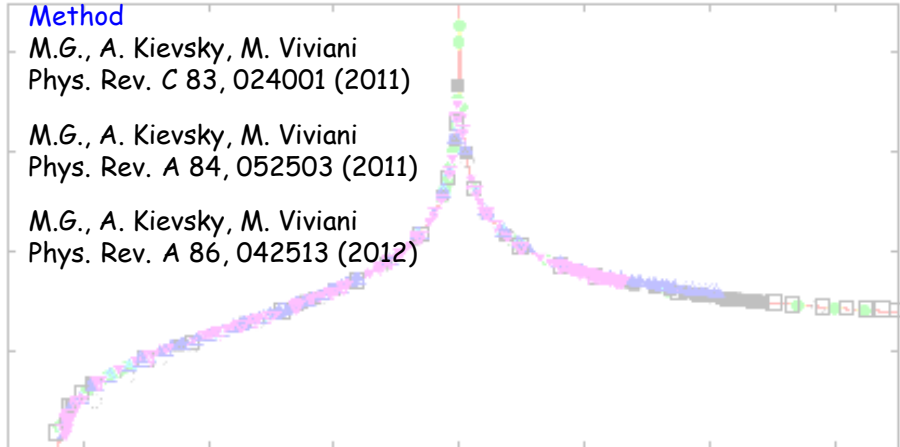
References and Collaborators

Method

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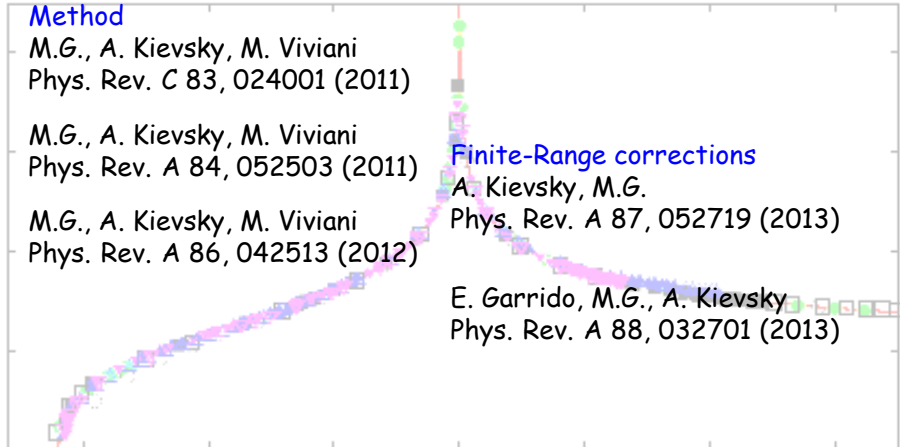
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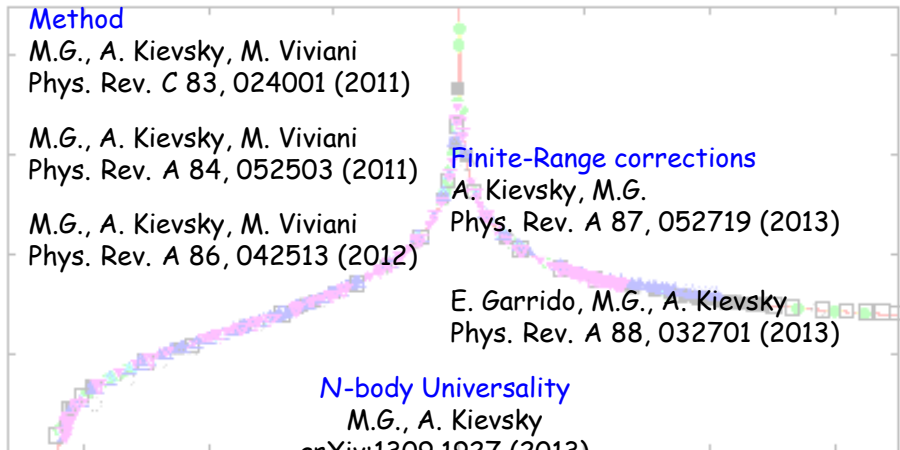
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Thanks!